

**Table 14**  
**Expenditure on educational development co-operation by bilateral and multilateral agencies,**  
**1980–97<sup>1</sup> (millions of current US dollars)**

Agency	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
I. Bilateral <sup>2</sup>	3,395	2,301	3,642	3,465	3,740	4,419	4,550	4,226	3,553
II. Multilateral banks and funds <sup>3</sup>	668	1,394	2,083	2,852	3,222	3,315	2,737	1,886	2,789
African Development Bank	27	116	148	310	127	14	+	33	154
Arab Multilateral <sup>4</sup>	17	49	2	+	55	1	1	1	1
Asian Development Bank	65	67	291	236	387	138	358	368	628
Caribbean Development Bank	1	1	3	10	5	1	20	21	22
European Development Fund <sup>5</sup>	34	30	43	89	106	124	53	31	...
Inter-American Development Bank	67	126	61	261	495	969	127	270	1,019
Islamic Development Bank	17	45	43	32	26	53	55	56	41
OPEC <sup>6</sup> Fund	+	32	5	30	15	7	66	35	44
World Bank	440	928	1,487	1,884	2,006	2,008	2,057	1,071	880
III. United Nations programmes and funds									
UNDP <sup>7</sup>	31	16	18	12	10	7	7	7	9
UNFPA <sup>8</sup>	3	4	8	5	4	6	7	7	6
UNICEF <sup>9</sup>	34	33	57	72	72	87	85	67	82
WFP <sup>10</sup>	...	...	129	130	116	79	103	88	81
UNESCO <sup>11</sup>	78	88	73	82	82	100	100	106	106
Memo Item:									
World GDP deflator (1990=100) <sup>12</sup>	21	42	100	135	160	191	210	223	234

+ Amount less than US\$0.5 million.

... Data not available.

1. Financial year for each agency.

2. Official Development Assistance (ODA, as defined by OECD), by OECD donor countries, members of the Development Assistance Committee (DAC). The Members of the Development Assistance Committee are Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, United States of America, and the Commission of the European Communities. The figure for 1997 is provisional.

3. New loan, credit or grant approvals, net of cancellation of previous loans or credits.

4. Includes Arab Fund for Economic and Social Development (AFESD) and Arab Gulf Programme for United Nations Development Organizations (AGFUND).

5. Figures refer to technical and financial co-operation by the European Development Fund (EDF) outside the European Union in the African, Caribbean and Pacific (ACP) countries.

6. Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries.

7. United Nations Development Programme; figures refer to expenditure by UNESCO on account of education projects financed by UNDP.
8. United Nations Population Fund; figures refer to education projects implemented by UNESCO.
9. United Nations Children's Fund.
10. World Food Programme.
11. Approved programme and budget for education.
12. Taken from *International Financial Statistics*, Washington, D.C., International Monetary Fund, 1999.

Source: Annual reports of the various agencies.

---

**Table 9**  
**Tertiary education: students and graduates by broad field of study, 1996**

Country or territory	Percentage of students (and graduates) by field of study										Percentage of female students in each field of study					Gender segregation index (%)	
	Education	Humanities	Law and social sciences	Natural sciences, engin. & agric.	Medical sciences	All fields	Edu- cation	Human- ities	Law and social sciences	Natural sciences, engin. & agric.	Medical sciences						
<b>Africa</b>																	
Algeria	? 1	(1)	13	(16)	25	(25)	50	(52)	10	(6)	44	26	65	47	36	50	8
Angola	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benin	29	(...)	49	(...)	./.	(...)	18	(...)	4	(...)	19	21	20	./.	13	24	2
Botswana	? 11	(7)	13	(11)	44	(46)	27	(35)	1	(1)	47	49	56	60	24	91	15
Burkina Faso	7	(...)	31	(...)	35	(...)	19	(...)	9	(...)	22	14	32	22	8	24	7
Burundi	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cape Verde	-	(-)	-	(-)	-	(-)	-	(-)	-	(-)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Central African Republic	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	? 4	(...)	49	(...)	30	(...)	14	(...)	3	(...)	12	5	15	13	6	-	3
Comoros	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Congo	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	28	(...)	-	(...)	72	(...)	-	(...)	-	(...)	47	61	.	42	.	.	8
Egypt	16	(24)	19	(16)	41	(33)	15	(15)	7	(10)	42	54	53	36	29	43	9
Equatorial Guinea	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	...	(16)	...	(11)	...	(32)	...	(42)	...	(-)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	25	(28)	3	(2)	32	(29)	36	(32)	6	(10)	20	23	35	27	12	17	6
Gabon	? 8	(...)	26	(...)	48	(...)	-	(...)	19	(...)	38	22	33	36	.	59	8
Gambia	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ghana	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	4	(...)	39	(...)	./.	(...)	42	(...)	14	(...)	11	9	14	./.	7	17	4
Guinea-Bissau	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lesotho	34	(37)	7	(3)	46	(49)	13	(12)	-	(-)	54	71	65	48	31	.	13
Liberia	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

**Table 9**  
**Tertiary education: students and graduates by broad field of study, 1996**

Country or territory	Percentage of students (and graduates) by field of study										Percentage of female students in each field of study						Gender segregation index (%)
	Education		Humanities		Law and social sciences		Natural sciences, engin. & agric.		Medical sciences		All fields	Edu- cation	Human- ities	Law and social sciences	Natural sciences, engin. & agric.	Medical sciences	
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	3	(3)	11	(18)	54	(51)	20	(23)	12	(5)	45	36	66	46	30	47	6
Malawi	...	(73)	...	(0)	...	(11)	...	(12)	...	(4)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	...	(12)	...	(23)	...	(50)	...	(16)	...	(-)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius	43	(...)	36	(...)	/.	(...)	17	(...)	-	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	0	(0)	67	(62)	/.	(/.)	29	(33)	3	(3)	41	31	46	/.	28	49	7
Mozambique	18	(37)	8	(8)	21	(10)	46	(36)	6	(9)	25	30	27	19	20	56	7
Namibia	26	(...)	12	(...)	14	(...)	4	(...)	19	(...)	61	58	52	43	35	83	11
Niger	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	? 15	(...)	11	(...)	22	(...)	41	(...)	11	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rwanda	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	-	(-)	-	(-)	-	(-)	-	(-)	-	(-)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Senegal	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seychelles	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	21	(43)	12	(7)	44	(31)	18	(14)	4	(4)	49	64	61	46	29	61	10
Sudan	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Swaziland	21	(19)	9	(6)	35	(39)	22	(35)	7	(...)	52	55	57	60	12	85	17
Togo	1	(-)	41	(48)	39	(37)	11	(8)	7	(7)	17	28	20	17	7	21	3
Tunisia	2	(10)	24	(18)	32	(35)	27	(23)	8	(10)	45	42	61	44	32	55	10
Uganda	35	(53)	6	(5)	36	(26)	15	(14)	2	(2)	33	29	38	40	17	31	8
United Rep. of Tanzania	14	(4)	42	(-)	/.	(56)	39	(26)	3	(15)	16	18	20	/.	9	28	6
Zambia	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zimbabwe	47	(...)	4	(...)	22	(...)	23	(...)	2	(...)	37	46	28	42	14	39	11

**North America**

Antigua and Barbuda	-	(-)	-	(-)	-	(-)	-	(-)	-	(-)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
---------------------	---	-----	---	-----	---	-----	---	-----	---	-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

**Table 9**  
**Tertiary education: students and graduates by broad field of study, 1996**

Country or territory	Percentage of students (and graduates) by field of study										Percentage of female students in each field of study						Gender segregation index (%)
	Education		Humanities		Law and social sciences		Natural sciences, engin. & agric.		Medical sciences		All fields	Edu- cation	Human- ities	Law and social sciences	Natural sciences, engin. & agric.	Medical sciences	
Bahamas	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	? 1	(...)	23	(...)	53	(...)	21	(...)	2	(...)	62	58	76	64	46	45	8
Belize	-	(-)	-	(-)	-	(-)	-	(-)	-	(-)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
British Virgin Islands	-	(-)	-	(-)	-	(-)	-	(-)	-	(-)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Canada	...	(7)	...	(12)	...	(29)	...	(28)	...	(8)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Costa Rica	? 16	(...)	6	(...)	32	(...)	18	(...)	6	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuba	34	(32)	2	(1)	9	(7)	21	(26)	26	(24)	60	76	63	62	30	72	18
Dominica	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	13	(17)	4	(5)	48	(50)	25	(17)	10	(12)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
El Salvador	0	(0)	27	(40)	41	(25)	./.	(./.)	13	(12)	50	61	37	49	./.	65	8
Grenada	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Haiti	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	13	(...)	2	(...)	41	(...)	26	(...)	12	(...)	44	68	47	43	26	58	10
Jamaica	7	(...)	19	(...)	45	(...)	20	(...)	10	(...)	67	83	80	68	50	55	9
Mexico	14	(3)	2	(3)	41	(51)	31	(33)	8	(10)	48	64	58	54	28	58	12
Netherlands Antilles	-	(-)	-	(-)	-	(-)	-	(-)	-	(-)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Nicaragua	12	(9)	2	(2)	43	(47)	31	(26)	11	(17)	51	68	56	55	35	64	10
Panama	? 12	(22)	11	(6)	46	(35)	27	(27)	4	(10)	60	77	65	66	36	75	13
Saint Kitts and Nevis	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia	...	(53)	...	(37)	...	(-)	...	(5)	...	(5)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenz	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	? 6	(...)	15	(...)	25	(...)	41	(...)	13	(...)	54	73	76	66	38	47	15
United States	...	(9)	...	(16)	...	(36)	...	(19)	...	(13)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>South America</b>																	
Argentina	? 2	(...)	11	(...)	42	(...)	30	(...)	14	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	12	(...)	9	(...)	44	(...)	23	(...)	9	(...)	55	81	73	51	34	66	12

**Table 9**  
**Tertiary education: students and graduates by broad field of study, 1996**

Country or territory	Percentage of students (and graduates) by field of study										Percentage of female students in each field of study						Gender segregation index (%)
	Education		Humanities		Law and social sciences		Natural sciences, engin. & agric.		Medical sciences		All fields	Edu- cation	Human- ities	Law and social sciences	Natural sciences, engin. & agric.	Medical sciences	
Chile	8	(12)	44	(47)	./.	(./.)	43	(34)	6	(7)	46	78	54	./.	29	67	14
Colombia	14	(20)	3	(3)	43	(42)	31	(26)	9	(9)	52	67	53	56	34	70	11
Ecuador	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	? 9	(28)	5	(2)	50	(27)	25	(33)	9	(5)	58	78	68	68	27	61	15
Paraguay	24	(...)	4	(...)	40	(...)	22	(...)	5	(...)	55	68	53	51	47	62	7
Peru	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(0)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	17	(36)	2	(0)	42	(30)	24	(17)	14	(12)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Venezuela	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Asia</b>																	
Afghanistan	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	25	(18)	12	(12)	17	(16)	33	(33)	11	(20)	55	80	77	41	37	66	20
Azerbaijan	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	...	(23)	...	(8)	...	(27)	...	(25)	...	(17)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhutan	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(0)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	? 62	(80)	1	(3)	19	(13)	6	(4)	—	(—)	59	74	56	53	36	.	18
Cambodia	26	(...)	2	(...)	29	(...)	23	(...)	20	(...)	16	21	24	12	11	19	4
China	? 16	(28)	6	(8)	9	(22)	53	(35)	9	(6)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong SAR	...	(9)	...	(9)	...	(34)	...	(42)	...	(4)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	13	(16)	6	(6)	43	(48)	17	(17)	9	(4)	56	92	76	57	27	74	17
Dem. People's Rep. of Kore	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia	11	(6)	14	(13)	16	(18)	48	(51)	10	(12)	53	74	77	47	40	66	14
India	4	(...)	70	(...)	./.	(...)	25	(...)	2	(...)	36	46	38	./.	30	35	6
Indonesia	17	(14)	6	(7)	46	(50)	28	(27)	2	(2)	35	44	42	37	24	49	6
Iran, Islamic Republic of	14	(14)	13	(9)	21	(14)	36	(34)	12	(29)	37	49	58	31	21	58	14
Iraq	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

**Table 9**  
**Tertiary education: students and graduates by broad field of study, 1996**

Country or territory	Percentage of students (and graduates) by field of study									Percentage of female students in each field of study						Gender segregation index (%)	
	Education		Humanities		Law and social sciences		Natural sciences, engin. & agric.		Medical sciences		All fields	Edu- cation	Human- ities	Law and social sciences	Natural sciences, engin. & agric.		Medical sciences
Japan	8	(8)	56	(55)	./.	(./.)	23	(23)	8	(8)	44	71	49	./.	13	66	18
Jordan	12	(14)	18	(20)	32	(28)	27	(24)	11	(11)	47	65	64	38	36	54	12
Kazakhstan	16	(19)	12	(9)	15	(15)	42	(40)	10	(14)	55	68	75	44	39	77	16
Kuwait	31	(...)	8	(...)	34	(...)	23	(...)	4	(...)	62	74	70	60	43	72	10
Kyrgyzstan	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	...	(28)	...	(7)	...	(13)	...	(38)	...	(11)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	1	(1)	26	(23)	52	(52)	17	(19)	3	(6)	49	38	54	51	37	53	4
Macau	9	(12)	10	(16)	64	(45)	10	(8)	-	(-)	49	72	62	50	15	.	8
Malaysia	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	22	(31)	16	(15)	26	(19)	25	(18)	10	(17)	69	78	75	66	54	87	9
Myanmar	0	(-)	42	(61)	22	(9)	37	(30)	-	(-)	62	69	64	59	61	.	2
Nepal	10	(...)	74	(...)	./.	(...)	14	(...)	1	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oman	39	(./.)	19	(51)	6	(16)	31	(26)	5	(6)	45	42	66	43	33	58	9
Pakistan	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palestinian Auton. Territorie	24	(26)	11	(30)	30	(16)	10	(20)	4	(7)	44	57	57	31	32	54	10
Philippines	...	(15)	...	(6)	...	(31)	...	(28)	...	(19)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	...	(41)	...	(35)	...	(./.)	...	(19)	...	(./.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of Korea	6	(8)	17	(18)	25	(28)	34	(38)	5	(6)	37	73	58	41	17	56	15
Saudi Arabia	36	(39)	19	(19)	23	(17)	18	(21)	3	(3)	48	62	37	43	44	37	10
Singapore	...	(7)	...	(33)	...	(./.)	...	(58)	...	(3)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	10	(6)	18	(29)	33	(28)	29	(29)	10	(7)	44	60	57	43	31	45	8
Syrian Arab Republic	2	(4)	55	(39)	./.	(./.)	31	(41)	12	(16)	39	53	43	./.	31	35	10
Tajikistan	38	(48)	2	(19)	5	(1)	23	(18)	14	(10)	33	39	21	21	13	67	14
Thailand	9	(7)	4	(7)	60	(56)	21	(18)	6	(11)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	10	(13)	5	(6)	53	(32)	22	(30)	10	(18)	38	42	47	37	29	64	6
Turkmenistan	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	? 31	(47)	27	(15)	14	(13)	27	(23)	2	(2)	72	95	84	56	42	67	21

**Table 9**  
**Tertiary education: students and graduates by broad field of study, 1996**

Country or territory	Percentage of students (and graduates) by field of study										Percentage of female students in each field of study					Gender segregation index (%)	
	Education		Humanities		Law and social sciences		Natural sciences, engin. & agric.		Medical sciences		All fields	Edu- cation	Human- ities	Law and social sciences	Natural sciences, engin. & agric.		Medical sciences
Uzbekistan	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	26	(...)	20	(...)	44	(...)	6	(...)	4	(...)	13	23	20	4	17	5	9



**Table 9**  
**Tertiary education: students and graduates by broad field of study, 1996**

Country or territory	Percentage of students (and graduates) by field of study									Percentage of female students in each field of study						Gender segregation index (%)	
	Education	Humanities	Law and social sciences	Natural sciences, engin. & agric.	Medical sciences	All fields	Edu- cation	Human- ities	Law and social sciences	Natural sciences, engin. & agric.	Medical sciences						
<b>Europe</b>																	
Albania	12	(6)	21	(25)	36	(25)	22	(33)	7	(11)	57	82	70	47	45	63	13
Austria	7	(17)	15	(13)	41	(32)	28	(28)	8	(11)	47	75	63	49	26	60	13
Belarus	? 17	(14)	22	(15)	22	(17)	33	(44)	4	(9)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	14	(20)	8	(6)	39	(29)	25	(26)	7	(13)	61	80	72	66	46	70	12
Croatia	# 10	(9)	8	(6)	32	(31)	38	(37)	7	(13)	51	81	70	63	27	69	20
Czech Republic	17	(17)	8	(8)	26	(33)	34	(28)	10	(14)	48	70	58	54	25	68	16
Denmark	18	(13)	18	(9)	24	(29)	21	(28)	11	(16)	54	75	68	43	29	81	18
Estonia	8	(10)	12	(10)	36	(31)	32	(27)	7	(11)	53	85	70	60	26	84	18
Finland	9	(10)	14	(8)	24	(20)	37	(34)	16	(28)	53	76	70	59	24	83	22
France	4	(...)	15	(...)	40	(...)	25	(...)	11	(...)	55	73	75	60	31	63	14
Germany	# 6	(4)	16	(9)	31	(27)	31	(35)	11	(16)	46	71	61	44	23	65	15
Greece	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	21	(24)	12	(8)	26	(27)	32	(26)	7	(13)	52	80	65	51	28	60	16
Iceland	18	(26)	19	(17)	27	(23)	20	(23)	16	(11)	59	82	65	52	27	74	16
Ireland	3	(6)	18	(17)	27	(36)	30	(36)	5	(4)	52	69	67	57	34	64	11
Italy	3	(2)	15	(14)	42	(32)	28	(23)	9	(12)	54	89	78	55	35	57	11
Latvia	23	(28)	9	(11)	30	(24)	29	(28)	4	(6)	60	82	76	63	36	71	16
Lithuania	17	(17)	9	(9)	25	(25)	38	(34)	9	(13)	59	82	75	65	38	77	16
Luxembourg	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	(...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	19	(23)	24	(17)	24	(37)	13	(12)	18	(11)	48	64	52	44	21	56	10
Monaco	-	(-)	-	(-)	-	(-)	-	(-)	-	(-)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Netherlands	12	(14)	8	(8)	48	(44)	20	(22)	10	(12)	48	67	60	50	19	70	12
Norway	17	(13)	12	(21)	30	(37)	18	(11)	11	(9)	56	75	63	53	29	79	13
Poland	...	(17)	...	(8)	...	(26)	...	(22)	...	(25)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portugal	12	(18)	8	(10)	41	(40)	31	(20)	6	(9)	57	79	70	60	37	72	11

**Table 9**  
**Tertiary education: students and graduates by broad field of study, 1996**

Country or territory	Percentage of students (and graduates) by field of study										Percentage of female students in each field of study					Gender segregation index (%)
	Education	Humanities	Law and social sciences	Natural sciences, engin. & agric.	Medical sciences	All fields	Edu- cation	Human- ities	Law and social sciences	Natural sciences, engin. & agric.	Medical sciences					
Republic of Moldova	24 (10)	4 (39)	12 (./.)	44 (30)	11 (19)	53	81	48	50	37	77	18				
Romania	1 (2)	9 (9)	40 (34)	32 (40)	14 (12)	53	88	65	58	34	74	13				
Russian Federation	10 (12)	7 (6)	22 (22)	49 (45)	9 (13)	55	88	75	72	34	79	21				
San Marino	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.				
Slovakia	17 (21)	8 (8)	23 (21)	43 (37)	9 (13)	50	74	57	55	33	69	15				
Slovenia	11 (12)	8 (4)	43 (44)	29 (29)	6 (8)	56	80	71	63	30	76	16				
Spain	8 (12)	10 (10)	42 (42)	31 (23)	7 (11)	53	75	64	57	33	70	12				
Sweden	14 (22)	16 (6)	26 (23)	31 (28)	13 (21)	56	75	65	58	31	77	15				
Switzerland	5 (...)	14 (...)	41 (...)	31 (...)	8 (...)	38	70	57	40	16	55	14				
The FYR of Macedonia	# 7 (10)	11 (11)	32 (29)	38 (36)	10 (12)	54	86	71	60	36	70	15				
Ukraine	... (...)	... (...)	... (...)	... (...)	... (...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
United Kingdom	9 (12)	15 (17)	31 (33)	29 (28)	16 (10)	51	71	61	50	25	77	15				
Yugoslavia	# 6 (10)	13 (12)	29 (23)	41 (43)	10 (12)	54	71	76	60	37	68	15				
<b>Oceania</b>																
Australia	8 (15)	13 (14)	33 (32)	32 (23)	12 (14)	51	71	67	52	28	74	14				
Cook Islands	... (...)	... (...)	... (...)	... (...)	... (...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Fiji	... (...)	... (...)	... (...)	... (...)	... (...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Kiribati	... (...)	... (...)	... (...)	... (...)	... (...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
New Zealand	13 (14)	21 (19)	33 (33)	21 (20)	8 (10)	57	82	62	56	33	78	11				
Papua New Guinea	... (...)	... (...)	... (...)	... (...)	... (...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Samoa	... (...)	... (...)	... (...)	... (...)	... (...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Solomon Islands	... (...)	... (...)	... (...)	... (...)	... (...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Tonga	... (...)	... (...)	... (...)	... (...)	... (...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Tuvalu	... (...)	... (...)	... (...)	... (...)	... (...)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Vanuatu	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.				



**Table 8**  
**Tertiary education: enrolment and breakdown by ISCED level**

Country or territory	Number of students per 100,000 inhabitants		Gross enrolment ratios (%)						Percentage of students by ISCED level			Percentage of female students in each ISCED level		
	1990	1996	Total		Male		Female		1996			1996		
			1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7
	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7
<b>Africa</b>														
Algeria	1,147	1,238	11.6	12.0	15.2	14.0	7.8	9.8	? 15	80	6	37	47	27
Angola	71	...	0.8	...	1.3	...	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benin	233	256	2.7	3.1	4.8	5.0	0.7	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Botswana	306	587	3.2	5.8	3.4	6.1	2.9	5.5	? 30	65	6	54	44	50
Burkina Faso	60	83	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.3	0.4	4	96	./.	34	22	./.
Burundi	66	...	0.7	...	1.1	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	289	...	3.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.	.	.
Central African Republic	130	...	1.5	...	2.8	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	...	51	...	0.6	...	1.1	...	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	41	57	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Congo	481	...	5.4	...	9.0	...	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire	333	568	3.9	6.2	...	9.5	...	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	215	212	2.4	2.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	10	26	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	100	—	—	47	.	.
Egypt	1,454	1,895	15.8	20.2	20.0	24.2	11.4	15.9	—	89	12	.	43	34
Equatorial Guinea	164	...	1.8	...	3.2	...	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	...	90	...	1.0	...	1.7	...	0.3	14	86	—	8	14	.
Ethiopia	71	74	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.3	0.3	52	46	2	25	16	7
Gabon	457	649	5.7	8.0	8.0	...	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	...	148	...	1.7	...	2.2	...	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ghana	126	...	1.4	...	2.0	...	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	93	112	1.1	1.3	2.0	2.0	0.1	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	142	...	1.6	...	2.3	...	0.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lesotho	118	234	1.3	2.4	1.1	2.2	1.5	2.6	55	45	1	53	56	50
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1,397	...	16.6	...	17.6	...	15.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

**Table 8**  
**Tertiary education: enrolment and breakdown by ISCED level**

Country or territory	Number of students per 100,000 inhabitants		Gross enrolment ratios (%)						Percentage of students by ISCED level			Percentage of female students in each ISCED level			
	1990	1996	Total		Male		Female		1996			1996			
			1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7	
	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7	
Madagascar	308	188	3.0	2.0	3.2	2.2	2.7	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Malawi	52	58	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Mali	69	134	0.6	1.4	1.0	2.3	0.2	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Mauritania	264	365	2.8	3.8	4.8	6.3	0.8	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Mauritius	330	632	3.5	6.1	4.4	6.0	2.6	6.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Morocco	1,068	1,167	10.6	11.1	13.3	12.9	7.9	9.3	4	89	7	29	42	30	
Mozambique	...	40	...	0.5	...	0.7	...	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Namibia	300	735	3.3	8.1	2.4	6.3	4.3	9.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Niger	58	...	0.7	...	1.2	...	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sao Tome and Principe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.	.	.	
Senegal	255	297	3.0	3.4	4.5	...	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sierra Leone	119	...	1.4	...	2.4	...	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
South Africa	1,291	1,841	13.2	17.2	14.7	18.0	11.8	16.5	47	46	8	48	52	43	
Sudan	272	...	3.0	...	3.1	...	2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Swaziland	425	630	4.1	6.0	4.8	5.9	3.5	6.1	60	36	4	54	48	51	
Togo	255	315	2.9	3.6	5.0	5.9	0.8	1.2	44	56	—	16	11	.	
Tunisia	840	1,341	8.5	13.7	10.3	15.0	6.8	12.5	9	85	6	34	47	34	
Uganda	107	179	1.2	1.9	1.7	2.6	0.7	1.3	54	43	3	31	37	26	
United Rep. of Tanzania	26	57	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.2	32	64	5	19	15	16	
Zambia	212	238	2.2	2.5	3.3	3.6	1.2	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Zimbabwe	500	661	6.0	6.6	8.8	9.4	3.2	3.9	71	25	4	40	29	24	
<b>America, North</b>															
Antigua and Barbuda	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.	.	.	
Bahamas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Barbados	2,586	2,535	27.2	28.7	24.1	23.0	30.3	34.5	? —	92	8	.	63	57	

**Table 8**  
**Tertiary education: enrolment and breakdown by ISCED level**

Country or territory	Number of students per 100,000 inhabitants		Gross enrolment ratios (%)						Percentage of students by ISCED level			Percentage of female students in each ISCED level		
	1990	1996	Total		Male		Female		1996			1996		
			1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.	.	.
British Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.	.	.
Canada	6,897	5,953	94.7	87.3	85.3	80.7	104.3	95.3	44	49	7	49	58	48
Costa Rica	2,525	2,830	26.9	30.3	...	32.9	...	27.5	? —	100	./.	.	...	...
Cuba	2,281	1,013	20.9	12.4	17.4	9.6	24.5	15.2	—	100	—	.	60	.
Dominica	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	.	.
Dominican Republic	...	2,223	...	22.9	...	19.0	...	26.8	10	90	1	...	...	...
El Salvador	1,530	1,935	15.9	17.8	18.6	17.7	13.4	17.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	...	804	...	8.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	884	985	8.9	10.0	10.0	11.0	7.7	8.8	2	98	1	43	44	38
Jamaica	676	768	6.8	7.8	7.9	9.0	5.8	6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mexico	1,575	1,739	14.5	16.0	16.6	16.7	12.5	15.2	./.	94	6	./.	48	41
Netherlands Antilles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	803	1,209	8.2	11.8	8.0	11.3	8.4	12.4	9	90	2	58	51	46
Panama	2,220	3,025	21.5	31.5	...	...	...	...	? 9	90	1	33	62	61
Saint Kitts and Nevis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	597	787	6.6	8.2	7.4	9.3	5.9	6.9	? 9	74	18	69	52	45
United States	5,396	5,341	75.2	80.9	67.0	70.6	83.8	91.8	39	47	14	58	54	54
<b>America, South</b>														
Argentina	3,058	3,117	38.1	36.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia	2,066	...	21.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	1,081	1,424	11.2	14.5	10.9	...	11.6	...	./.	100	./.	./.	55	./.
Chile	1,965	2,546	21.3	31.5	...	33.5	...	29.4	20	77	3	45	46	46
Colombia	1,394	1,640	13.4	16.7	12.9	16.0	13.9	17.5	20	74	6	51	52	51
Ecuador	2,012	...	20.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

**Table 8**  
**Tertiary education: enrolment and breakdown by ISCED level**

Country or territory	Number of students per 100,000 inhabitants		Gross enrolment ratios (%)						Percentage of students by ISCED level			Percentage of female students in each ISCED level		
	1990	1996	Total		Male		Female		1996			1996		
			1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7
	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7
Guyana	...	956	...	11.4	...	11.3	...	11.5	? 41	56	3	56	60	62
Paraguay	779	948	8.3	10.3	8.8	10.0	7.7	10.7	23	77	0	67	51	42
Peru	3,161	3,268	30.4	25.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	1,082	...	9.3	...	8.7	...	9.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	2,306	2,458	29.9	29.5	...	...	...	...	15	85	./.	...	...	...
Venezuela	2,820	...	29.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Asia</b>														
Afghanistan	165	...	1.8	...	2.4	...	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	1,886	996	23.8	12.2	...	10.5	...	14.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	2,289	1,513	24.2	17.4	28.5	17.1	19.6	17.8	27	72	1	64	44	...
Bahrain	1,402	...	17.7	...	15.0	...	20.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	397	...	4.2	...	7.0	...	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	...	516	...	6.6	...	5.3	...	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	77	85	0.7	1.2	...	1.9	...	0.5	-	100	-	.	16	.
China	331	473	3.0	5.6	3.9	7.3	2.0	3.9	? 44	52	4	...	...	...
Hong Kong SAR	1,474	...	19.4	...	22.5	...	16.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	962	1,193	15.0	23.0	15.0	20.0	15.0	25.0	77	21	3	50	78	42
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia	2,718	3,149	36.7	42.0	33.8	39.7	39.8	44.4	19	80	1	53	53	55
India	582	638	6.1	6.9	7.7	8.4	4.2	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	930	1,157	9.2	11.3	...	14.6	...	8.0	29	71	./.	42	32	./.
Iran, Islamic Republic of	936	1,763	10.0	17.6	13.7	21.9	6.2	13.1	7	89	4	28	38	24
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	2,894	3,571	33.5	40.9	33.3	...	33.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	2,251	3,131	29.6	40.5	35.7	44.4	23.3	36.5	32	64	4	68	33	20
Jordan	...	...	21.7	...	20.0	...	23.5	...	21	74	5	65	43	27
Kazakhstan	3,210	2,859	40.1	33.3	...	29.2	...	37.5	44	55	0	58	53	...
Kuwait	1,011	1,750	12.5	19.3	9.1	14.6	15.8	24.0	28	71	2	47	68	49

**Table 8**  
**Tertiary education: enrolment and breakdown by ISCED level**

Country or territory	Number of students per 100,000 inhabitants		Gross enrolment ratios (%)						Percentage of students by ISCED level			Percentage of female students in each ISCED level		
	1990	1996	Total		Male		Female		1996			1996		
			1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7
	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7
Kyrgyzstan	1,310	1,088	14.3	11.9	...	11.3	...	12.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	...	260	...	2.8	...	3.9	...	1.7	59	41	...	28	34	—
Lebanon	3,276	2,712	28.9	27.0	29.6	27.2	28.2	26.8	1	99	./.	61	49	./.
Macau	1,996	1,701	25.4	27.8	36.7	27.8	17.6	27.8	19	59	22	51	52	40
Malaysia	680	1,048	7.3	11.7	7.8	...	6.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maldives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mongolia	1,418	1,767	14.0	17.0	9.7	10.4	18.3	23.8	12	85	3	79	68	62
Myanmar	457	590	4.1	5.4	...	4.2	...	6.7	./.	96	4	./.	61	80
Nepal	499	485	5.2	4.8	8.0	...	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oman	348	695	4.1	8.0	4.4	8.8	3.8	7.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	291	...	2.9	...	3.6	...	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palestinian Auton. Territories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	89	3	56	44	26
Philippines	2,817	2,958	28.2	29.0	23.8	25.2	32.6	32.7	? ./.	95	5	./.	56	70
Qatar	1,336	1,518	27.0	26.6	14.6	13.6	42.7	40.9	5	93	2	72	73	83
Republic of Korea	3,946	6,106	38.6	67.7	51.3	82.0	25.1	52.4	26	69	5	39	37	29
Saudi Arabia	960	1,455	11.6	16.3	12.2	17.4	10.9	15.3	15	82	3	28	52	36
Singapore	1,846	2,730	18.6	38.5	22.1	...	15.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	440	474	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.9	3.7	...	28	60	13	38	46	47
Syrian Arab Republic	1,789	1,559	18.2	15.7	21.8	18.2	14.5	13.1	15	83	2	37	39	34
Tajikistan	2,068	1,895	22.1	20.4	27.4	27.4	16.9	13.3	32	68	./.	43	28	./.
Thailand	...	2,252	...	22.1	...	...	...	...	23	73	4	...	...	...
Turkey	1,337	2,301	13.1	21.0	17.2	26.5	9.0	15.2	25	69	6	45	36	36
Turkmenistan	2,072	...	21.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	531	801	9.2	11.9	4.8	4.9	15.0	20.7	? —	100	1	.	72	51
Uzbekistan	2,938	...	30.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	194	678	1.9	6.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	436	419	4.3	4.2	7.0	7.0	1.5	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...

**Table 8**  
**Tertiary education: enrolment and breakdown by ISCED level**

Country or territory	Number of students per 100,000 inhabitants		Gross enrolment ratios (%)						Percentage of students by ISCED level			Percentage of female students in each ISCED level		
	1990	1996	Total		Male		Female		1996			1996		
			1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7
<b>Europe</b>														
Albania	671	1,087	6.9	12.0	6.5	10.1	7.4	14.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria	2,670	2,988	35.2	48.3	37.4	47.8	32.8	48.8	6	86	8	69	46	38
Belarus	3,268	3,168	47.6	43.8	45.2	38.6	50.0	49.1	? ...	98	2	...	53	...
Belgium	2,776	3,551	40.2	56.3	40.7	55.4	39.6	57.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	2,162	3,110	31.1	41.2	29.6	31.2	32.6	51.6	10	90	1	75	60	41
Croatia	1,601	1,911	23.9	27.9	...	26.8	...	29.1	# 122	78	–	37	55	.
Czech Republic	1,147	2,009	16.0	23.5	17.6	23.8	14.3	23.3	13	82	5	68	46	30
Denmark	2,782	3,349	36.5	48.2	34.1	43.4	39.0	53.1	11	90	./.	48	55	./.
Estonia	1,748	2,965	26.0	41.8	25.1	38.1	27.0	45.7	31	61	8	54	53	53
Finland	3,324	4,418	48.9	74.1	45.9	68.3	52.1	80.0	17	75	8	63	51	46
France	2,995	3,541	39.6	51.0	36.6	45.0	42.8	57.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	2,581	2,603	35.2	47.2	40.3	49.9	29.9	44.4	# 14	86	–	65	43	.
Greece	1,910	3,138	36.1	46.8	36.3	47.4	35.8	46.3	31	69	./.	...	...	.
Hungary	988	1,903	14.0	23.6	13.6	21.5	14.4	25.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	2,051	2,918	24.9	37.5	20.9	30.4	29.0	44.8	16	81	3	59	58	59
Ireland	2,578	3,702	29.3	41.0	30.8	38.8	27.7	43.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	2,547	3,299	32.1	46.9	33.1	42.3	31.1	51.6	3	94	3	66	54	53
Latvia	1,712	2,248	25.0	33.3	21.9	27.0	28.3	39.6	–	87	14	.	60	58
Lithuania	2,475	2,251	33.8	31.4	29.8	25.3	38.1	37.8	30	59	11	66	57	53
Luxembourg	...	640	...	9.7	...	12.4	...	7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	882	2,183	13.0	29.3	14.2	27.2	11.7	31.6	24	66	10	47	50	42
Monaco	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	.	.
Netherlands	3,203	3,018	39.8	47.3	43.5	48.2	36.1	46.3	./.	57	43	./.	49	44
Norway	3,360	4,239	42.3	62.0	38.8	53.2	46.0	71.2	29	71	./.	55	57	./.
Poland	1,429	1,865	21.7	24.7	18.7	21.0	25.0	28.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portugal	1,882	3,242	23.2	38.8	20.3	33.4	26.1	44.4	22	74	4	54	58	53



**Table 8**  
**Tertiary education: enrolment and breakdown by ISCED level**

Country or territory	Number of students per 100,000 inhabitants		Gross enrolment ratios (%)						Percentage of students by ISCED level			Percentage of female students in each ISCED level		
	1990	1996	Total		Male		Female		1996			1996		
			1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7
	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7	Level 5	Level 6	Level 7
Republic of Moldova	2,401	2,143	35.5	26.5	...	23.8	...	29.2	36	64	1	...	...	...
Romania	831	1,819	9.7	22.5	10.0	20.8	9.3	24.3	14	86	./.	71	50	./.
Russian Federation	3,439	3,006	52.1	42.8	46.1	37.3	58.4	48.5	42	57	1	60	52	...
San Marino	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	.	.
Slovakia	...	1,897	...	22.1	...	21.6	...	22.6	4	92	4	78	50	40
Slovenia	1,750	2,657	24.5	36.1	21.4	31.1	27.7	41.3	# 13	87	...	49	58	.
Spain	3,109	4,254	36.7	51.4	35.1	47.4	38.3	55.6	2	94	4	48	53	48
Sweden	2,250	3,116	32.0	50.3	28.9	43.5	35.3	57.4	./.	94	6	./.	57	38
Switzerland	2,012	2,072	25.7	32.6	32.5	39.6	18.4	25.2	42	48	9	32	43	33
The FYR of Macedonia	1,389	1,557	16.8	19.5	15.9	17.4	17.7	21.7	# 10	90	–	46	55	.
Ukraine	3,183	2,996	46.6	41.7	45.9	...	47.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	2,186	3,237	30.2	52.3	30.9	48.6	29.4	56.3	25	56	19	56	52	47
Yugoslavia	1,302	1,625	18.1	21.9	16.8	19.6	19.4	24.4	# 18	82	–	49	55	.
<b>Oceania</b>														
Australia	2,872	5,682	35.5	79.8	32.8	76.9	38.2	82.9	39	48	13	45	56	52
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	757	...	8.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	3,318	4,511	39.7	62.6	37.8	52.8	41.7	72.6	27	60	13	60	57	51
Papua New Guinea	...	318	...	3.2	...	4.2	...	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	.	.

**Table 11**  
**Public current expenditure on education**

Country or territory	Teachers' emoluments as percentage of total current expenditure 1996	Percentage distribution of current expenditure by level						Current expenditure per pupil as a percentage of GNP per capita					
		1990			1996			1990			1996		
		Pre-prim.	Sec.	Tert.	Pre-prim.	Sec.	Tert.	Pre-prim.	Sec.	Tert.	Pre-prim.	Sec.	Tert.
		+			+			+			+		
Algeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	...	96.3	./.	3.7	...	...	...	29	./.	231	...	...	...
Benin	? 78.6	...	...	...	59.1	21.7	18.8	...	...	...	12	23	243
Botswana	...	31.1	48.8	12.2	...	...	...	8	46	169	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	52.7	41.7	25.8	32.1	56.6	25.1	18.3	19	62	1,245	20	42	533
Burundi	...	46.8	29.1	22.0	42.7	36.7	17.1	13	119	1,114	20	143	936
Cameroon	...	70.5	./.	29.5	86.8	./.	13.2	10	./.	312	11	./.	86
Cape Verde	...	54.7	17.5	2.7	...	...	...	9	20	–	...	...	...
Central African Republic	...	52.7	14.6	21.5	53.2	16.5	24.0	10	18	352	8	17	311
Chad	64.4	47.1	20.9	8.2	43.5	24.2	9.0	8	26	215	6	24	248
Comoros	70.3	42.4	28.2	17.3	36.6	35.1	17.2	9	43	1,696	9	42	1,253
Congo	? 83.7	...	...	...	50.4	11.6	28.0	...	...	...	15	8	230
Côte d'Ivoire	? 72.4	49.7	35.6	14.6	45.2	36.2	18.6	32	75	278	17	41	133
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	...	58.0	21.7	11.5	...	...	...	32	40	–	...	...	...
Egypt	? 81.8	64.0	./.	36.0	66.7	./.	33.3	9	./.	82	12	./.	68
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	...	53.9	28.1	12.1	46.2	23.7	15.9	28	43	478	25	59	847
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	? 49.1	41.6	21.2	17.8	48.9	31.6	12.9	12	31	...	13	38	292
Ghana	...	29.2	34.3	11.0	...	...	...	5	17	250	...	...	...
Guinea	...	32.5	28.3	25.0	35.1	29.6	26.1	12	37	618	8	32	483
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	...	50.3	18.8	21.6	...	...	...	12	43	954	...	...	...
Lesotho	57.6	51.0	27.4	18.9	41.2	29.2	28.7	13	48	475	14	54	780
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

**Table 11**  
**Public current expenditure on education**

Country or territory	Teachers' emoluments as percentage of total current expenditure 1996	Percentage distribution of current expenditure by level						Current expenditure per pupil as a percentage of GNP per capita					
		1990			1996			1990			1996		
		Pre-prim. + prim.	Sec.	Tert.	Pre-prim. + prim.	Sec.	Tert.	Pre-prim. + prim.	Sec.	Tert.	Pre-prim. + prim.	Sec.	Tert.
Madagascar	...	36.0	26.1	26.8	30.0	33.4	21.1	5	18	176	4	28	219
Malawi	...	44.7	13.1	20.2	58.8	8.9	20.5	8	52	999	9	27	1,580
Mali	? 57.1	...	...	...	45.9	21.6	17.7	...	...	...	14	30	392
Mauritania	? 72.1	33.3	37.7	24.9	39.4	35.3	21.2	18	92	428	11	57	208
Mauritius	...	37.7	36.4	16.6	31.0	36.3	24.7	8	16	166	8	15	141
Morocco	78.0	34.8	48.9	16.2	34.6	48.8	16.5	13	49	76	11	44	68
Mozambique	...	49.8	15.7	9.9	...	...	...	15	36	998	...	...	...
Namibia	...	42.1	29.1	8.5	58.0	28.9	13.1	15	49	253	21	36	120
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rwanda	...	67.7	14.1	16.2	...	...	...	16	54	1,192	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	? 59.9	43.9	25.7	24.0	34.2	42.5	23.2	18	42	380	11	64	304
Seychelles	? 61.5	28.2	40.7	9.5	27.0	38.7	16.2	9	52	—	10	20	—
Sierra Leone	...	21.2	31.6	34.8	...	...	...	2	10	230	...	...	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	74.4	75.6	./.	21.5	43.5	29.5	14.3	15	./.	96	15	22	54
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Swaziland	? 71.7	31.2	24.5	26.0	35.8	27.1	26.6	6	20	273	7	22	215
Togo	74.2	30.4	25.8	29.0	45.9	26.9	24.7	8	38	594	9	26	329
Tunisia	77.0	39.8	36.4	18.5	42.5	37.2	18.5	12	29	120	15	21	79
Uganda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Rep. of Tanzania	...	41.6	32.1	17.1	...	...	...	8	130	1,915	...	...	...
Zambia	...	42.9	20.2	18.4	41.5	18.4	23.2	6	20	235	5	11	192
Zimbabwe	...	54.7	27.6	13.5	51.7	26.4	17.3	20	34	195	18	32	211
<b>America, North</b>													
Antigua and Barbuda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahamas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	...	37.5	37.6	19.2	...	...	...	20	26	47	...	...	...

**Table 11**  
**Public current expenditure on education**

Country or territory	Teachers' emoluments as percentage of total current expenditure 1996	Percentage distribution of current expenditure by level						Current expenditure per pupil as a percentage of GNP per capita					
		1990			1996			1990			1996		
		Pre prim. + prim.	Sec.	Tert.	Pre prim. + prim.	Sec.	Tert.	Pre prim. + prim.	Sec.	Tert.	Pre prim. + prim.	Sec.	Tert.
Belize	...	61.0	20.2	8.1	62.8	25.8	6.9	10	22	300	11	25	315
British Virgin Islands	...	35.5	35.3	14.8	...	...	...	10	22	...	...	...	...
Canada	56.2	62.2	./.	28.6	64.7	./.	35.3	23	./.	29	24	./.	40
Costa Rica	? 90.9	38.2	21.6	36.1	40.2	24.3	28.3	10	21	61	13	25	50
Cuba	? 56.7	25.7	39.0	14.4	31.9	33.0	14.9	16	25	39	18	33	88
Dominica	...	59.5	27.1	2.5	...	...	...	14	17	45	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	? 91.6	49.4	14.8	13.7	49.5	12.5	13.0	2	4	6	4	5	10
El Salvador	...	...	...	...	63.5	6.5	7.2	...	...	...	7	6	8
Grenada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	62.8	...	...	...	63.0	12.1	15.2	...	...	...	6	5	29
Haiti	...	53.1	19.0	9.1	...	...	...	7	10	126	...	...	...
Honduras	67.8	49.1	17.2	18.2	52.5	21.5	16.6	10	18	82	10	20	54
Jamaica	64.1	37.4	33.2	21.1	31.3	37.4	22.4	9	15	145	10	23	162
Mexico	? 89.7	...	...	...	50.3	32.5	17.2	...	...	...	12	18	47
Netherlands Antilles	...	43.0	46.9	4.6	...	...	...	10	22	-	...	...	...
Nicaragua	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	8	...
Panama	...	37.0	23.3	21.3	29.8	19.2	24.5	11	14	46	9	12	40
Saint Kitts and Nevis	70.6	34.7	45.4	12.2	38.1	42.5	11.4	5	13	39	6	13	37
Saint Lucia	...	48.2	23.3	12.8	44.9	24.4	12.5	9	20	135	10	20	115
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	...	64.1	31.7	-	...	...	...	13	15	-	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	? 66.7	42.5	36.8	11.9	40.5	33.1	13.3	9	17	73	10	16	73
United States	49.4	38.9	37.0	24.1	38.7	36.1	25.2	16	23	21	17	24	25
<b>America, South</b>													
Argentina	67.8	50.5	26.1	17.6	45.7	34.8	19.5	9	12	18	8	15	18
Bolivia	? 74.3	...	...	...	50.7	9.8	27.7	...	...	...	10	14	57
Brazil	? 84.5	...	...	...	53.5	20.3	26.2	...	...	...	10	30	98
Chile	...	56.4	15.3	21.6	60.4	18.9	16.4	9	8	29	11	12	21
Colombia	80.8	39.3	30.9	20.7	40.5	31.5	19.2	7	11	35	9	12	37
Ecuador	...	34.4	34.2	18.3	38.4	36.0	21.3	5	13	26	6	17	26

**Table 11**  
**Public current expenditure on education**

Country or territory	Teachers' emoluments as percentage of total current expenditure 1996	Percentage distribution of current expenditure by level						Current expenditure per pupil as a percentage of GNP per capita					
		1990			1996			1990			1996		
		Pre-prim.	Sec.	Tert.	Pre-prim.	Sec.	Tert.	Pre-prim.	Sec.	Tert.	Pre-prim.	Sec.	Tert.
		+			+			+			+		
Guyana	...	...	...	...	71.3	./.	7.7	...	...	...	10	./.	28
Paraguay	...	43.9	22.6	25.8	50.0	18.1	19.7	3	7	37	10	12	82
Peru	40.1	...	...	...	35.2	21.2	16.0	...	...	...	5	7	15
Suriname	...	60.5	14.5	8.8	...	...	...	26	14	65	...	...	...
Uruguay	41.5	37.5	30.3	22.6	32.6	29.0	19.6	8	10	28	8	11	24
Venezuela	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Asia</b>													
Afghanistan	...	87.6	./.	12.4	...	...	...	28	./.	133	...	...	...
Armenia	...	...	...	...	15.8	63.0	13.2	...	...	...	3	11	24
Azerbaijan	? 65.0	13.1	66.1	10.4	14.6	63.9	7.5	...	...	...	4	18	15
Bahrain	62.7	30.4	45.8	...	27.9	45.1	...	9	23	...	8	19	...
Bangladesh	...	45.6	42.2	8.7	44.8	43.8	7.9	4	15	26	5	16	17
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	44.0	35.6	20.4	...	...	...	30	103	...
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China	...	32.7	34.4	18.6	37.4	32.2	15.6	5	14	101	6	12	67
Hong Kong SAR	...	26.6	38.8	30.8	21.9	35.0	37.1	6	13	59	6	13	54
Cyprus	80.2	38.5	50.3	3.8	36.7	50.8	6.5	10	25	13	12	26	22
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia	? 52.6	...	...	...	22.0	45.1	18.5	...	...	...	14	23	25
India	...	38.9	27.0	14.9	39.5	26.5	13.7	13	16	99	11	18	100
Indonesia	? 84.0	...	...	...	73.5	./.	24.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iran, Islamic Republic of	...	33.2	39.2	13.6	29.0	33.9	22.9	7	15	49	6	8	45
Iraq	...	55.8	23.6	20.6	...	...	...	14	17	75	...	...	...
Israel	? 74.7	43.0	31.3	16.2	42.3	31.2	18.2	11	28	34	17	22	37
Japan	? 79.3	40.4	43.1	10.2	39.3	41.8	12.1	17	19	15	17	19	14
Jordan	70.4	62.4	./.	35.1	64.5	./.	33.0	17	./.	126	19	./.	111
Kazakhstan	? 45.0	...	...	...	10.4	61.1	13.4	...	...	...	4	24	21
Kuwait	...	67.0	./.	16.0	68.5	./.	31.5	16	./.	...	14	./.	87

**Table 11**  
**Public current expenditure on education**

Country or territory	Teachers' emoluments as percentage of total current expenditure 1996	Percentage distribution of current expenditure by level						Current expenditure per pupil as a percentage of GNP per capita					
		1990			1996			1990			1996		
		Pre-prim.	Sec.	Tert.	Pre-prim.	Sec.	Tert.	Pre-prim.	Sec.	Tert.	Pre-prim.	Sec.	Tert.
		+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Kyrgyzstan	? 45.6	8.5	57.9	10.0	6.6	68.0	14.1	5	29	56	3	30	67
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	75.0	42.2	43.5	3.9	54.9	26.4	7.9	5	26	53	7	14	63
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	68.9	./.	16.2	...	...	...	6	./.	...
Macau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	? 72.7	34.3	34.4	19.9	37.3	35.5	20.2	9	18	123	10	17	85
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	...	13.9	48.8	14.5	19.9	56.0	14.3	15	46	132	11	46	52
Myanmar	? 56.8	...	...	...	47.7	40.3	11.7	...	...	...	3	9	19
Nepal	...	48.2	15.7	23.3	49.3	20.9	17.9	6	8	92	10	13	115
Oman	? 84.4	54.1	37.0	7.4	42.1	51.1	5.6	12	21	68	...	...	...
Pakistan	...	45.4	28.1	16.6	47.7	29.6	13.2	10	17	123	9	15	94
Palestinian Auton. Territories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	? 84.9	...	...	...	54.7	23.5	17.8	...	...	...	9	9	14
Qatar	? 79.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of Korea	? 77.0	44.4	34.1	7.4	45.3	36.6	8.0	11	10	6	17	13	6
Saudi Arabia	? 84.6	78.8	./.	21.2	82.2	./.	17.8	25	./.	126	19	./.	58
Singapore	...	29.6	36.5	29.3	25.7	34.6	34.8	8	13	42	7	12	31
Sri Lanka	...	84.3	./.	13.4	74.8	./.	9.3	6	./.	59	9	./.	54
Syrian Arab Republic	...	38.5	28.2	21.3	41.9	29.8	25.9	8	16	51	8	17	62
Tajikistan	? 60.6	6.9	57.0	9.1	14.9	71.2	7.1	5	32	39	3	12	...
Thailand	61.6	56.2	21.6	14.6	50.4	20.0	16.4	11	16	24	14	11	26
Turkey	? 85.9	...	...	...	43.3	22.0	34.7	...	...	...	9	6	36
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	? 74.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	65.3	...	...	...	43.0	26.0	22.0	...	...	...	7	9	89
Yemen	? 79.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

**Table 11**  
**Public current expenditure on education**

Country or territory	Teachers' emoluments as percentage of total current expenditure 1996	Percentage distribution of current expenditure by level						Current expenditure per pupil as a percentage of GNP per capita					
		1990			1996			1990			1996		
		Pre-prim. + prim.	Sec.	Tert.	Pre-prim. + prim.	Sec.	Tert.	Pre-prim. + prim.	Sec.	Tert.	Pre-prim. + prim.	Sec.	Tert.
<b>Europe</b>													
Albania	? 75.2	...	...	...	63.9	20.6	10.3	...	...	...	9	20	30
Austria	46.8	23.7	46.6	19.1	28.1	49.0	21.2	16	24	36	19	25	35
Belarus	? 57.8	73.8	./.	14.4	72.5	./.	11.1	15	./.	18	20	./.	19
Belgium	76.9	23.3	42.9	16.5	29.9	45.5	21.5	10	27	29	14	25	32
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	? 66.3	70.7	./.	13.9	73.8	./.	18.0	19	./.	34	13	./.	18
Croatia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Czech Republic	39.8	79.2	./.	13.0	31.3	50.2	15.8	17	./.	49	19	./.	35
Denmark	50.1	24.2	43.2	18.4	33.6	39.3	22.0	22	32	42	24	36	50
Estonia	? 65.9	18.7	55.8	15.9	18.5	50.7	17.9	9	39	54	10	42	38
Finland	52.3	27.9	39.4	23.9	33.0	36.2	28.9	17	27	42	24	27	46
France	? 77.2	27.3	40.7	13.8	31.4	49.5	17.9	12	21	23	16	27	28
Germany	? 83.9	...	...	...	72.2	./.	22.5	...	...	...	18	./.	38
Greece	? 87.1	34.1	45.1	19.5	35.3	38.0	25.0	8	13	16	15	15	22
Hungary	? 70.8	79.3	./.	15.2	36.8	46.3	15.5	22	./.	85	18	./.	33
Iceland	? 73.8	85.1	./.	14.9	35.9	41.9	17.7	13	./.	30	13	./.	29
Ireland	72.1	37.8	40.1	20.4	32.2	41.5	23.8	13	22	42	14	22	36
Italy	68.0	29.7	50.0	14.5	32.0	49.2	15.1	19	28	23	19	29	21
Latvia	40.5	11.2	56.3	11.6	12.1	58.9	12.2	5	20	23	9	37	33
Lithuania	? 69.0	17.8	51.5	21.0	15.1	50.9	18.3	11	27	52	9	26	42
Luxembourg	? 96.0	44.4	41.9	3.3	51.9	43.4	4.7	18	23	32	21	23	27
Malta	...	25.1	44.7	14.6	22.6	32.0	10.9	7	18	62	9	16	34
Monaco	? 68.0	18.1	52.1	–	17.2	44.9	–	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	? 77.7	21.5	37.7	32.1	30.9	39.8	29.3	13	23	56	14	21	47
Norway	? 77.7	39.5	24.7	15.2	38.7	23.0	27.9	23	18	29	23	19	45
Poland	...	42.8	17.5	22.0	52.2	20.2	14.6	14	19	82	18	17	44
Portugal	? 88.7	39.6	37.5	15.5	34.2	41.6	16.4	14	19	34	17	24	27

**Table 11**  
**Public current expenditure on education**

Country or territory	Teachers' emoluments as percentage of total current expenditure 1996	Percentage distribution of current expenditure by level						Current expenditure per pupil as a percentage of GNP per capita					
		1990			1996			1990			1996		
		Pre-prim.	+	Tert.	Pre-prim.	+	Tert.	Pre-prim.	+	Tert.	Pre-prim.	+	Tert.
		prim.	Sec.	Tert.	prim.	Sec.	Tert.	prim.	Sec.	Tert.	prim.	Sec.	Tert.
Republic of Moldova	? 71.1	...	...	...	24.5	52.9	13.3	...	...	...	24	53	64
Romania	? 66.8	52.1	22.1	9.6	42.7	23.8	16.0	17	5	32	17	9	32
Russian Federation	...	...	...	...	23.2	57.4	19.3	...	...	...	9	22	23
San Marino	...	51.7	32.1	6.7	48.6	32.5	13.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	37.9	38.6	18.5	15.0	40.5	28.0	12.7	20	8	64	20	10	31
Slovenia	62.2	43.3	37.0	17.0	29.9	48.4	16.9	22	15	38	20	24	36
Spain	? 83.8	29.3	45.0	15.4	33.3	47.9	16.6	12	14	19	16	23	18
Sweden	? 57.9	67.3	./.	13.2	34.1	38.7	27.2	28	./.	41	29	./.	72
Switzerland	67.1	75.0	./.	19.7	30.6	48.1	19.3	20	./.	43	23	./.	46
The FYR of Macedonia	? 83.6	56.5	23.5	17.1	54.4	23.6	22.0	19	32	65	18	27	69
Ukraine	...	69.9	./.	15.1	73.5	./.	10.7	16	./.	19	27	./.	23
United Kingdom	44.9	29.7	43.8	19.6	32.3	44.0	23.7	15	27	42	17	20	40
Yugoslavia	? 56.2	69.8	./.	18.6	65.5	./.	23.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Oceania</b>													
Australia	53.1	59.6	./.	32.0	30.6	38.9	30.5	16	./.	55	14	17	30
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	61.0	38.2	0.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	50.5	37.0	9.0	...	...	...	11	24	84	...	...	...
Kiribati	? 55.1	50.5	28.7	7.9	...	...	...	11	36	36	...	...	...
New Zealand	...	30.5	25.3	37.4	28.7	40.3	29.1	15	16	70	15	24	46
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa	...	52.6	25.2	—	...	...	...	9	15	—	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	56.5	29.8	13.7	...	...	...	12	60	—	...	...	...
Tonga	...	38.8	24.2	7.3	...	...	...	10	8	45	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	35.9	59.0	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	68.3	59.8	26.6	3.4	57.9	33.0	6.4	14	47	—	14	49	—



**Table 10**  
**Private enrolment and public expenditure on education**

Country or territory	Public expenditure on education													
	Private enrolment as percentage of total enrolment						As per- centage of GNP		As percentage of government expenditure		Average annual growth rate (%)	Current expenditure as percentage of total		
	Pre-primary		Primary		Secondary general		1990	1996	1990	1996	1990-96	1990	1996	
	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996								
<b>Africa</b>														
Algeria	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	—	—	—	—	—	—	? 6.9	...	? 10.7	...	...	...	89.9	...
Benin	8	9	3	6	...	8	...	3.2	...	15.2	10.1	...	85.6	...
Botswana	...	...	5	4	75	78	6.9	10.3	17.0	21.8	...	...	71.3	74.8
Burkina Faso	29	35	9	8	39	...	2.7	3.6	...	11.1	5.1	...	1.3	82.7
Burundi	...	...	1	1	9	11	3.4	4.0	16.7	18.3	1.3	...	97.0	97.2
Cameroon	36	48	25	25	39	36	3.4	...	19.6	...	...	...	90.7	...
Cape Verde	...	...	—	—	—	—	4.0	...	19.9	...	...	...	98.6	...
Central African Republic	...	...	—	...	4	...	? 2.2	...	...	...	...	...	96.9	...
Chad	...	...	6	8	5	12	1.7	1.7	...	...	2.2	...	99.1	99.0
Comoros	...	...	—	9	—	37	? 3.9	? 4.2	? 24.3	? 21.1	1.0	...	...	...
Congo	...	...	—	2	—	1	6.0	6.1	14.4	14.7	-1.5	...	97.4	97.6
Côte d'Ivoire	67	49	10	11	24	35	7.7	5.0	35.6	24.0	-2.0	...	99.2	91.9
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	100	100	9	8	17	14	3.6	...	11.1	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	87	64	6	7	3	4	3.8	4.8	...	14.9	7.7	...	86.4	92.0
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	98	94	31	12	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	100	100	13	7	7	7	3.4	4.0	9.4	13.7	8.5	...	82.4	67.9
Gabon	52	...	31	29	19	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.1	4.9	14.6	21.2	9.6	...	77.1	71.6
Ghana	...	...	7	...	...	...	3.3	4.2	24.3	19.9	8.1	...	86.7	97.2
Guinea	95	92	2	9	1	6	2.1	1.9	25.7	25.6	4.0	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	...	...	...	...	11	...	7.1	6.5	17.0	16.7	1.7	...	90.4	93.4
Lesotho	...	...	100	100	...	...	3.7	8.4	12.2	...	17.2	...	82.1	75.5
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

**Table 10**  
**Private enrolment and public expenditure on education**

Country or territory	Public expenditure on education													
	Private enrolment as percentage of total enrolment													
	Pre-primary		Primary		Secondary general		As per- centage of GNP		As percentage of government expenditure		Average annual growth rate (%)	Current expenditure as percentage of total		
	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990-96	1990	1996	
Madagascar	...	...	18	21	35	43	2.2	1.9	...	...	-2.1	90.8	...	
Malawi	...	...	7	-	...	...	3.4	5.4	11.1	...	-3.9	75.3	82.3	
Mali	...	...	16	19	...	...	...	2.2	...	...	...	...	97.7	
Mauritania	...	...	1	0	3	4	? 4.9	? 5.1	? 13.9	? 16.2	4.1	85.6	73.7	
Mauritius	...	82	24	24	81	79	3.6	4.6	11.8	17.4	9.4	93.0	78.5	
Morocco	100	100	4	4	3	3	? 5.5	? 5.3	? 26.1	? 24.9	2.3	90.8	92.4	
Mozambique	-	...	-	-	-	-	4.1	...	12.0	...	...	63.7	...	
Namibia	...	...	...	4	...	4	7.5	9.3	23.1	25.6	5.9	97.9	93.0	
Niger	22	23	3	4	7	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Rwanda	...	...	1	...	34	...	3.8	...	25.4	...	...	94.1	...	
Sao Tome and Principe	...	...	-	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Senegal	58	65	9	10	22	23	4.1	3.7	26.9	...	0.5	99.4	98.8	
Seychelles	1	3	1	3	-	3	8.1	7.9	14.8	24.1	3.1	100.0	79.9	
Sierra Leone	100	100	...	...	...	...	0.9	...	...	...	...	95.5	...	
Somalia	-	...	-	...	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
South Africa	3	8	1	1	1	2	6.5	8.0	...	23.9	4.1	89.0	94.9	
Sudan	...	...	1	1	22	4	...	1.4	...	...	...	...	99.4	
Swaziland	...	...	81	...	43	...	5.5	5.7	19.5	18.1	1.9	81.9	89.0	
Togo	51	52	25	29	15	11	5.6	4.5	26.4	24.7	-4.3	93.0	92.9	
Tunisia	63	...	1	1	13	9	6.2	6.7	13.5	17.4	5.4	87.8	85.8	
Uganda	...	...	...	9	...	...	? 1.5	2.6	? 11.5	21.4	17.2	91.8	95.5	
United Rep. of Tanzania	...	...	0	0	55	51	3.4	...	11.4	...	...	87.9	...	
Zambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.6	2.2	8.7	7.1	-3.4	87.0	92.6	
Zimbabwe	...	...	88	88	71	71	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>America, North</b>														
Antigua and Barbuda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Bahamas	...	57	...	25	...	23	4.3	...	17.8	13.2	...	89.2	92.6	
Barbados	...	...	10	...	...	...	7.9	7.2	22.2	19.0	-1.8	81.0	...	

**Table 10**  
**Private enrolment and public expenditure on education**

Country or territory	Public expenditure on education													
	Private enrolment as percentage of total enrolment													
	Pre-primary		Primary		Secondary general		As per- centage of GNP		As percentage of government expenditure		Average annual growth rate (%)	Current expenditure as percentage of total		
	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990-96	1990	1996	
Belize	...	85	...	...	47	...	4.8	5.0	18.5	19.5	5.1	94.4	96.0	
British Virgin Islands	100	100	15	14	1	...	...	...	12.2	...	...	89.2	...	
Canada	4	5	4	4	6	6	6.8	6.9	14.2	12.9	1.4	92.6	92.4	
Costa Rica	11	10	5	5	10	11	4.6	5.4	20.8	22.8	7.1	96.9	...	
Cuba	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	6.7	12.3	12.6	...	93.1	99.1	
Dominica	100	...	4	...	4	...	5.5	...	10.6	...	...	91.0	...	
Dominican Republic	...	41	...	16	...	33	1.4	2.0	8.9	13.4	10.9	...	87.9	
El Salvador	37	25	15	13	61	...	2.0	2.3	16.6	14.1	9.7	...	...	
Grenada	...	...	9	...	...	...	5.4	4.7	13.2	10.6	-0.9	...	...	
Guatemala	31	32	16	17	...	...	? 1.4	? 1.7	? 11.8	? 15.8	8.5	...	94.7	
Haiti	86	...	61	...	82	...	1.5	...	20.0	...	...	99.9	...	
Honduras	18	21	5	...	...	...	4.1	3.6	...	16.5	0.9	97.7	98.1	
Jamaica	84	...	5	...	...	...	5.4	7.5	12.8	12.9	8.3	86.7	91.4	
Mexico	9	8	6	6	12	11	3.7	4.9	12.8	23.0	7.8	...	94.1	
Netherlands Antilles	74	...	76	...	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Nicaragua	24	22	13	16	19	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Panama	27	26	8	10	13	...	4.9	5.3	20.9	20.9	6.1	97.3	93.3	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	71	...	16	...	3	...	3.2	3.8	...	8.8	5.4	95.2	92.5	
Saint Lucia	100	100	2	2	9	...	...	9.8	...	22.2	...	...	65.9	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadin	100	...	3	...	35	...	6.3	...	13.8	...	...	75.3	...	
Trinidad and Tobago	61	...	...	...	...	...	4.0	4.4	11.6	...	2.1	92.2	90.7	
United States	38	35	10	12	10	10	5.2	5.4	12.3	14.4	2.2	90.5	...	
<b>America, South</b>														
Argentina	...	29	...	20	...	...	3.4	3.5	...	12.6	6.1	...	91.8	
Bolivia	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	4.9	...	11.1	...	...	99.0	
Brazil	26	22	14	11	...	...	4.5	5.1	...	...	6.8	...	93.1	
Chile	48	51	39	42	42	45	2.7	3.4	10.0	14.8	12.4	96.8	93.9	
Colombia	52	51	15	19	39	...	? 2.5	? 4.1	? 16.0	? 19.0	13.5	89.8	72.3	
Ecuador	...	38	...	18	...	...	3.1	3.5	17.2	13.0	7.5	92.4	91.3	

**Table 10**  
**Private enrolment and public expenditure on education**

Country or territory	Public expenditure on education													
	Private enrolment as percentage of total enrolment						As per- centage of GNP		As percentage of government expenditure		Average annual growth rate (%)	Current expenditure as percentage of total		
	Pre-primary		Primary		Secondary general		1990	1996	1990	1996	1990-96	1990	1996	
	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996								
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.8	5.0	...	10.0	14.6	82.7	65.9	
Paraguay	55	28	15	14	22	27	? 1.1	? 3.9	? 9.1	? 18.6	23.0	97.4	87.9	
Peru	18	22	13	12	15	16	2.3	2.9	...	19.2	13.6	...	88.4	
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.3	...	...	...	...	99.6	...	
Uruguay	30	26	16	16	17	16	3.1	3.3	15.9	15.5	4.1	91.8	91.1	
Venezuela	15	19	14	18	29	...	3.1	5.2	12.0	22.4	7.5	...	96.6	
<b>Asia</b>														
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Armenia	—	...	—	...	—	...	7.3	2.0	20.5	10.3	-28.5	...	93.6	
Azerbaijan	—	...	—	...	—	...	7.0	3.3	23.5	21.3	-29.5	...	91.2	
Bahrain	100	100	13	17	10	15	5.0	4.2	14.6	12.8	2.6	94.3	94.8	
Bangladesh	...	...	15	...	90	...	? 1.5	? 2.2	? 10.3	? ...	10.1	79.1	58.5	
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.1	...	7.0	...	...	57.5	
Brunei Darussalam	57	69	24	33	13	12	2.5	...	...	...	...	90.4	...	
Cambodia	...	7	...	—	...	—	...	2.9	...	...	...	...	63.5	
China	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.3	2.3	12.8	...	12.4	93.2	87.5	
Hong Kong SAR	100	100	9	10	...	12	2.8	2.9	17.4	...	5.6	...	95.1	
Cyprus	68	66	5	4	14	11	3.4	4.5	11.3	13.2	...	94.9	91.5	
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Georgia	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	5.2	...	6.9	...	...	82.8	
India	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.9	3.3	12.2	11.6	2.6	98.7	99.0	
Indonesia	100	99	18	17	48	42	? 1.0	...	...	...	...	69.0	...	
Iran, Islamic Republic of	—	19	0	3	0	3	4.1	4.0	22.4	17.8	5.1	82.5	82.9	
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Israel	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.5	7.6	11.3	...	9.1	92.2	91.4	
Japan	78	80	1	1	15	16	3.6	3.6	10.4	9.9	1.9	...	...	
Jordan	99	100	23	25	7	9	8.9	7.9	17.1	19.8	6.4	70.7	80.8	
Kazakhstan	—	—	...	0	...	—	3.2	4.7	17.6	...	-4.1	...	98.0	
Kuwait	9	24	25	33	22	27	3.5	4.8	...	13.5	5.5	...	...	

**Table 10**  
**Private enrolment and public expenditure on education**

Country or territory	Public expenditure on education													
	Private enrolment as percentage of total enrolment						As per- centage of GNP		As percentage of government expenditure		Average annual growth rate (%)	Current expenditure as percentage of total		
	Pre-primary		Primary		Secondary general		1990	1996	1990	1996	1990-96	1990	1996	
	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996								
Kyrgyzstan	...	...	...	0	...	0	8.3	5.3	22.5	23.5	-15.4	88.5	95.9	
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	15	1	2	-	1	2.5	2.5	...	10.3	8.9	75.8	84.7	
Lebanon	83	83	68	71	58	60	? 2.1	? 2.5	? 12.5	? 8.2	8.1	98.8	...	
Macau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.7	...	...	...	...	
Malaysia	60	94	0	1	4	3	5.5	5.2	18.3	15.4	6.6	77.3	81.2	
Maldives	...	100	...	51	...	...	6.3	6.4	10.0	10.5	2.0	...	76.4	
Mongolia	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.9	6.4	17.6	15.9	-12.1	...	...	
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	? 1.2	...	? 14.4	...	...	78.0	
Nepal	...	...	5	6	...	...	2.0	3.1	8.5	13.5	11.6	...	65.5	
Oman	100	100	2	4	1	1	3.5	4.5	11.1	16.7	11.5	92.0	89.7	
Pakistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.7	3.0	7.4	8.1	7.4	80.9	80.4	
Palestinian Auton. Territories	100	100	...	6	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Philippines	58	60	7	7	36	29	2.9	3.2	10.1	17.6	4.8	92.4	86.4	
Qatar	100	100	23	35	13	19	3.4	3.4	...	...	...	97.3	91.8	
Republic of Korea	69	79	1	2	41	38	3.5	3.7	...	17.5	6.9	89.2	...	
Saudi Arabia	79	75	4	6	3	5	6.0	5.1	17.8	17.0	-0.7	94.4	93.4	
Singapore	72	...	24	27	28	33	3.0	3.0	18.2	23.4	6.8	87.3	76.0	
Sri Lanka	100	100	1	2	2	2	2.7	3.4	8.1	8.9	7.4	81.5	82.9	
Syrian Arab Republic	61	91	4	4	6	6	4.3	4.2	17.3	13.6	6.4	...	...	
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.7	2.2	24.7	11.5	-36.1	91.8	94.8	
Thailand	24	26	10	13	10	6	3.6	4.8	20.0	...	12.5	83.6	75.2	
Turkey	6	...	1	...	4	3	...	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	
Turkmenistan	-	...	-	...	-	...	4.3	...	21.0	...	...	...	...	
United Arab Emirates	64	65	32	42	21	29	1.7	1.8	14.6	16.3	...	95.4	92.3	
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.5	7.7	20.4	21.1	-7.9	79.8	96.5	
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	10	2.1	2.9	7.5	...	17.7	90.3	93.4	
Yemen	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	6.3	...	...	...	...	89.9	

**Table 10**  
**Private enrolment and public expenditure on education**

Country or territory	Public expenditure on education													
	Private enrolment as percentage of total enrolment													
	Pre-primary		Primary		Secondary general		As per- centage of GNP		As percentage of government expenditure		Average annual growth rate (%)	Current expenditure as percentage of total		
	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990-96	1990	1996	
<b>Europe</b>														
Albania	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.8	3.1	...	...	-8.6	...	90.8	
Austria	26	25	4	4	8	8	5.4	5.4	7.6	10.4	2.0	92.4	91.2	
Belarus	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.9	5.9	...	17.8	-6.0	84.0	91.1	
Belgium	57	57	56	55	...	69	? 5.0	5.6	...	10.4	4.1	98.8	99.1	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Bulgaria	—	0	—	0	—	0	5.6	3.2	...	7.0	-11.3	92.6	95.5	
Croatia	—	5	—	0	...	0	6.0	5.3	...	...	-4.3	...	...	
Czech Republic	—	2	—	1	...	3	4.7	5.1	...	...	4.0	91.1	86.4	
Denmark	9	3	10	11	16	15	7.1	8.1	11.8	...	5.2	93.1	94.1	
Estonia	—	0	...	1	...	1	6.1	7.3	31.3	22.3	3.5	91.7	87.3	
Finland	...	6	1	1	4	5	5.7	7.5	11.9	12.2	4.2	93.0	93.4	
France	12	12	15	15	21	20	5.4	6.0	...	10.9	2.9	93.1	92.3	
Germany	...	54	...	2	6	7	...	4.8	...	9.6	...	...	90.8	
Greece	5	3	7	6	7	5	2.5	3.1	...	...	5.8	94.1	...	
Hungary	0	2	—	3	—	5	6.1	4.6	7.8	...	-5.2	90.4	92.0	
Iceland	...	6	...	2	...	3	5.6	5.4	...	13.6	0.1	73.9	87.6	
Ireland	2	2	2	1	—	0	5.6	6.0	10.2	...	6.8	95.0	95.0	
Italy	29	28	7	7	7	5	...	4.9	...	9.1	...	...	95.3	
Latvia	—	0	...	1	...	1	3.8	6.3	10.8	14.1	-1.8	91.1	96.6	
Lithuania	—	0	...	0	...	0	4.6	5.5	13.8	22.8	-7.5	93.9	95.1	
Luxembourg	...	...	1	...	—	...	4.0	4.0	16.0	...	2.2	82.1	93.4	
Malta	38	37	29	35	29	30	4.0	5.1	8.3	10.8	8.6	94.4	91.9	
Monaco	33	26	34	33	29	30	...	...	5.3	6.3	...	91.1	92.5	
Netherlands	69	68	69	69	73	79	6.0	5.1	...	9.8	-0.6	95.1	96.0	
Norway	36	34	1	1	5	5	7.3	7.4	14.6	15.8	5.5	86.3	92.1	
Poland	0	...	0	1	2	...	5.4	7.5	14.6	24.8	8.4	92.9	...	
Portugal	64	...	7	...	7	...	5.1	5.8	...	...	5.8	93.7	92.8	

**Table 10**  
**Private enrolment and public expenditure on education**

Country or territory	Public expenditure on education													
	Private enrolment as percentage of total enrolment						As per- centage of GNP		As percentage of government expenditure		Average annual growth rate (%)	Current expenditure as percentage of total		
	Pre-primary		Primary		Secondary general		1990	1996	1990	1996	1990-96	1990	1996	
	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996								
Republic of Moldova	–	17	–	0	...	...	5.6	10.6	17.2	28.1	-6.2	78.9	96.7	
Romania	–	0	–	–	–	0	2.8	3.6	7.3	10.5	1.6	98.4	92.5	
Russian Federation	–	...	–	...	–	0	3.5	3.5	...	...	-9.0	...	...	
San Marino	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Slovakia	–	0	...	4	–	5	5.1	5.0	...	...	-2.8	...	92.9	
Slovenia	–	1	...	0	–	1	4.8	5.7	16.1	12.6	5.8	91.9	93.4	
Spain	39	32	35	34	32	27	4.4	5.0	9.4	11.0	3.7	88.7	91.9	
Sweden	...	10	1	2	1	2	7.7	8.3	13.8	12.2	1.1	91.8	...	
Switzerland	5	7	2	3	6	8	4.9	5.4	18.7	15.4	1.5	88.8	90.5	
The FYR of Macedonia	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.3	5.1	...	20.0	-1.6	97.7	95.8	
Ukraine	–	–	–	...	–	–	5.0	7.3	19.7	...	-9.7	80.2	87.5	
United Kingdom	6	...	5	5	9	8	4.9	5.3	...	11.6	3.1	94.9	...	
Yugoslavia	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>Oceania</b>														
Australia	26	...	25	26	32	34	5.3	5.5	14.8	13.5	3.9	92.4	95.6	
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.4	...	...	99.9	...	
Fiji	100	...	96	...	87	...	? 4.7	...	...	...	...	99.1	...	
Kiribati	100	...	–	–	78	77	5.4	11.4	18.3	...	10.8	...	...	
New Zealand	0	20	3	2	5	5	6.5	7.3	...	...	4.2	95.5	93.7	
Papua New Guinea	100	41	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Samoa	100	100	12	14	...	43	4.2	...	10.7	...	...	94.0	...	
Solomon Islands	...	...	12	11	...	...	3.8	...	7.9	...	...	...	...	
Tonga	...	...	7	...	81	...	4.7	...	17.3	...	...	...	...	
Tuvalu	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	16.2	...	...	...	...	
Vanuatu	...	...	22	...	7	...	4.4	4.8	19.2	...	0.4	...	...	

**Table 7**  
**Teaching staff in pre-primary, primary and secondary education**

Country or territory	Pupil-teacher ratio						Percentage of female teachers						Teachers (all levels) per 1,000 non-agricultural labour force	
	Pre-primary		Primary		Secondary general		Pre-primary		Primary		Secondary general		1990	1996
	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996
<b>Africa</b>														
Algeria	—	25	28	27	17	17	...	88	39	45	40	46	58	52
Angola	...	...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	...
Benin	23	28	36	56	29	27	55	63	25	24	18	16	24	21
Botswana	—	...	32	25	19	18	...	...	80	77	41	44	44	57
Burkina Faso	28	41	57	50	29	...	85	89	27	24	...	...	37	48
Burundi	...	...	67	50	26	...	...	...	46	50	24	...	49	45
Cameroon	26	19	51	49	29	31	100	99	30	...	20	25	45	33
Cape Verde	...	...	33	29	30	25	...	...	60	62	45	36	32	39
Central African Republic	...	...	77	...	38	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	23	...
Chad	...	23	66	67	44	37	...	88	6	8	5	4	22	20
Comoros	...	...	37	42	25	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	53
Congo	9	...	65	70	35	33	100	...	32	36	...	15	34	28
Côte d'Ivoire	...	22	37	41	...	31	...	93	18	21	...	14	35	26
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	...	...	40	45	22	...	...	...	24	22	15	...	34	30
Djibouti	...	43	43	34	22	28	...	100	37	30	...	20	...	...
Egypt	25	24	24	23	20	17	95	99	52	49	42	39	55	57
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	32	36	38	44	37	45	100	99	45	36	12	14	...	23
Ethiopia	35	38	36	43	38	35	94	95	24	28	10	10	32	31
Gabon	26	...	44	51	25	27	97	...	...	39	21	19	35	33
Gambia	32	...	31	30	...	...	...	...	31	29	...	...	46	59
Ghana	21	...	29	29	19	...	...	...	36	35	24	...	46	43
Guinea	...	52	40	49	16	29	...	74	22	25	13	11	43	38
Guinea-Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	39	34	31	30	20	15	99	...	37	40	32	21	101	82
Lesotho	—	...	55	47	21	24	...	...	80	79	53	52	22	23
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	...	...	14	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	96	...



**Table 7**  
**Teaching staff in pre-primary, primary and secondary education**

Country or territory	Pupil-teacher ratio						Percentage of female teachers						Teachers (all levels) per 1,000 non-agricultural labour force	
	Pre-primary		Primary		Secondary general		Pre-primary		Primary		Secondary general		1990	1996
	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996		
Madagascar	...	...	40	37	22	18	...	...	...	51	...	42	45	41
Malawi	–	...	61	59	29	22	...	...	31	39	25	...	42	77
Mali	...	35	47	71	15	27	...	74	25	25	15	18	24	23
Mauritania	...	...	45	50	17	26	...	...	18	20	11	9	15	18
Mauritius	18	17	21	20	21	20	100	100	45	50	40	44	33	31
Morocco	20	21	27	28	15	17	20	34	37	38	30	32	45	40
Mozambique	–	...	55	58	42	38	...	...	23	23	18	19	22	19
Namibia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	37	24	42	42	29	28	100	99	33	32	18	21	32	31
Nigeria	...	...	41	37	...	...	...	...	43	46	...	...	25	25
Rwanda	...	...	57	...	...	...	...	...	46	...	...	...	83	...
Sao Tome and Principe	30	...	35	...	23	...	93	...	52	...	24	...	...	...
Senegal	26	20	53	56	22	24	75	78	27	26	16	16	30	29
Seychelles	20	18	19	17	19	14	100	100	82	88	...	53	...	...
Sierra Leone	...	...	35	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	37	...
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	25	24	27	36	26	29	98	99	58	74	64	47	33	30
Sudan	35	39	34	29	22	26	47	75	51	62	36	46	38	36
Swaziland	19	...	33	34	19	19	...	...	79	75	46	42	54	53
Togo	29	22	58	46	28	34	100	97	19	14	12	11	32	39
Tunisia	26	...	28	24	...	19	99	...	45	49	...	38	44	47
Uganda	...	...	30	35	18	18	...	...	30	32	16	20	80	62
United Rep. of Tanzania	...	...	35	36	22	17	...	...	41	44	25	26	52	44
Zambia	...	...	44	39	...	...	...	...	...	43	...	...	56	52
Zimbabwe	...	...	36	39	27	27	...	...	39	44	29	36	59	52
<b>America, North</b>														
Antigua and Barbuda	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	87	...	...	...
Bahamas	17	14	...	22	...	16	100	100	...	88	...	69	...	27
Barbados	...	...	18	...	20	...	...	...	72	...	55	...	30	...

**Table 7**  
**Teaching staff in pre-primary, primary and secondary education**

Country or territory	Pupil-teacher ratio						Percentage of female teachers						Teachers (all levels) per 1,000 non-agricultural labour force	
	Pre-primary		Primary		Secondary general		Pre-primary		Primary		Secondary general		1990	1996
	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996
Belize	18	17	26	26	14	14	99	99	70	71	42	47	67	65
British Virgin Islands	...	9	19	16	12	...	...	100	...	85	...	...	...	...
Canada	31	40	15	16	14	19	70	67	69	67	54	67	33	31
Costa Rica	23	21	32	29	22	20	97	97	79	81	...	60	34	35
Cuba	24	22	13	12	11	11	100	100	79	81	56	64	52	44
Dominica	22	...	29	29	...	...	100	...	81	80	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	...	22	41	...	...	22	...	94	...	...	...	50	25	...
El Salvador	...	25	40	30	...	...	...	...	67	...	...	...	30	34
Grenada	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	72	...	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	...	31	34	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	43
Haiti	...	...	29	...	20	...	...	...	43	...	...	...	40	...
Honduras	32	...	38	35	...	...	100	...	74	...	...	...	37	35
Jamaica	32	...	34	32	...	...	...	...	88	88	...	...	31	28
Mexico	26	22	31	28	17	17	98	98	...	...	...	...	50	48
Netherlands Antilles	24	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	...
Nicaragua	33	31	33	36	38	39	99	97	87	84	58	56	29	28
Panama	22	23	23	...	20	...	100	...	74	...	56	...	43	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis	19	...	22	...	15	...	100	...	74	...	56	...	...	...
Saint Lucia	16	19	29	26	19	17	...	...	83	83	62	58	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadine	14	...	20	...	27	...	100	...	67	...	57	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	14	...	26	25	20	21	96	...	70	74	54	57	33	29
United States	...	28	...	16	...	15	...	95	...	86	...	56	...	31
<b>America, South</b>														
Argentina	...	15	...	18	...	...	...	96	...	39	...	...	...	63
Bolivia	42	...	25	...	...	...	96	...	57	...	...	...	52	...
Brazil	21	19	23	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	37
Chile	24	30	29	30	...	...	...	97	75	72	...	...	35	36
Colombia	24	20	30	25	21	20	...	95	...	77	...	49	32	38
Ecuador	18	15	30	28	13	13	...	89	...	67	...	42	58	52

**Table 7**  
**Teaching staff in pre-primary, primary and secondary education**

Country or territory	Pupil-teacher ratio						Percentage of female teachers						Teachers (all levels) per 1,000 non-agricultural labour force	
	Pre-primary		Primary		Secondary general		Pre-primary		Primary		Secondary general		1990	1996
	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996		
Guyana	23	16	30	29	44	29	99	99	76	85	55	62	27	28
Paraguay	...	23	25	21	15	12	...	...	...	...	67	65	48	63
Peru	25	22	29	27	20	19	95	98	...	58	47	39	60	56
Suriname	25	...	22	...	...	...	100	...	84	...	...	...	61	...
Uruguay	30	26	22	20	...	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	35	36
Venezuela	24	22	23	21	...	...	99	98	74	75	...	...	44	41
<b>Asia</b>														
Afghanistan	...	...	41	58	25	28	...	...	59	38	44	34	14	18
Armenia	9	7	...	19	...	6	...	...	...	97	...	85	...	57
Azerbaijan	7	7	...	20	...	9	100	100	...	80	...	66	...	63
Bahrain	26	27	19	18	16	15	100	100	54	67	62	69	36	38
Bangladesh	...	...	63	...	28	...	...	...	19	...	10	...	23	...
Bhutan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	21	22	16	15	13	11	90	93	56	58	48	51	47	52
Cambodia	17	24	33	46	15	18	82	99	31	37	28	27	53	42
China	26	28	22	24	15	17	96	94	43	48	32	38	55	50
Hong Kong SAR	26	21	27	24	21	20	...	99	...	76	...	51	20	18
Cyprus	23	18	21	15	13	13	99	99	60	69	50	55	...	...
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia	7	8	17	18	7	8	100	100	92	95	61	72	72	55
India	...	...	47	47	29	33	...	...	28	30	35	38	34	31
Indonesia	17	17	23	22	13	14	...	...	51	52	35	39	65	56
Iran, Islamic Republic of	27	32	31	31	24	32	100	99	53	55	43	47	50	44
Iraq	18	18	25	20	23	20	100	100	70	71	61	56	53	47
Israel	30	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	82	...	...	...	68	...
Japan	18	16	21	19	...	14	89	89	58	62	...	37	25	26
Jordan	23	21	25	25	16	17	100	100	62	62	51	54	...	...
Kazakhstan	11	...	21	...	12	...	...	...	96	...	74	...	...	...
Kuwait	16	15	18	13	10	11	100	100	61	59	53	56	...	53

**Table 7**  
**Teaching staff in pre-primary, primary and secondary education**

Country or territory	Pupil-teacher ratio						Percentage of female teachers						Teachers (all levels) per 1,000 non-agricultural labour force	
	Pre-primary		Primary		Secondary general		Pre-primary		Primary		Secondary general		1990	1996
	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996
Kyrgyzstan	...	9	16	20	14	13	...	...	81	83	69	71	84	53
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	20	17	27	30	12	17	100	100	38	42	31	39	78	75
Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Macau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	31	29	20	19	19	19	...	99	57	60	52	59	41	41
Maldives	...	32	...	25	...	...	...	90	...	67	...	...	...	50
Mongolia	26	12	28	31	19	15	...	100	90	90	63	66	42	34
Myanmar	...	...	48	46	13	16	...	...	62	67	71	74	38	36
Nepal	...	...	39	39	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	180	192
Oman	20	20	28	26	16	18	100	100	47	50	43	49	64	67
Pakistan	...	...	43	...	19	...	...	...	27	...	32	...	25	...
Palestinian Auton. Territories	...	29	...	41	...	7	...	100	...	49	...	43	...	...
Philippines	41	39	33	35	33	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	35
Qatar	18	22	11	9	9	10	99	100	72	79	58	59	32	37
Republic of Korea	22	28	36	31	26	25	94	100	50	63	37	42	25	23
Saudi Arabia	14	11	16	13	13	13	100	100	48	52	41	50	48	59
Singapore	23	...	26	25	21	20	100	...	71	77	60	63	18	18
Sri Lanka	...	...	29	28	19	22	...	...	...	96	...	62	54	44
Syrian Arab Republic	27	22	25	23	19	17	98	98	64	65	45	45	71	63
Tajikistan	10	11	21	24	...	16	...	...	49	54	...	35	100	112
Thailand	23	...	22	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	...
Turkey	17	18	30	28	27	24	100	100	43	44	39	43	38	35
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Arab Emirates	21	18	18	16	...	13	99	100	64	70	...	56	27	33
Uzbekistan	15	11	24	21	10	9	...	...	79	82	48	49	97	93
Viet Nam	23	24	35	32	18	29	...	...	...	77	...	23	55	53
Yemen	15	...	...	30	...	21	...	...	...	17	...	...	...	50

**Table 7**  
**Teaching staff in pre-primary, primary and secondary education**

Country or territory	Pupil-teacher ratio						Percentage of female teachers						Teachers (all levels) per 1,000 non-agricultural labour force	
	Pre-primary		Primary		Secondary general		Pre-primary		Primary		Secondary general		1990	1996
	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996		
<b>Europe</b>														
Albania	23	19	19	18	20	17	100	100	55	60	37	51	66	59
Austria	21	17	11	12	8	9	100	98	82	84	59	60	42	43
Belarus	7	6	17	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	46
Belgium	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	68	...	...	...	53	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	11	11	15	17	15	11	100	94	77	89	72	76	37	36
Croatia	13	14	19	19	...	14	...	100	75	89	...	67	28	29
Czech Republic	11	12	23	19	16	12	100	100	...	93	...	74	34	37
Denmark	13	10	11	10	...	9	...	92	58	58	...	54	34	41
Estonia	7	7	...	17	...	10	100	100	...	89	...	83	...	43
Finland	...	12	...	18	...	12	...	96	...	69	...	67	...	34
France	...	23	18	19	...	...	...	81	76	79	...	...	37	38
Germany	...	20	...	17	...	14	...	97	...	81	...	53	...	29
Greece	16	15	19	14	14	12	100	100	52	57	57	59	39	39
Hungary	12	11	12	11	12	10	100	100	84	92	66	75	45	50
Iceland	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland	28	24	27	22	...	...	77	78	77	78	...	...	42	44
Italy	14	14	12	11	9	11	99	99	91	94	70	74	45	38
Latvia	9	8	15	13	9	8	...	100	...	95	...	82	41	45
Lithuania	7	8	18	16	12	10	100	99	94	92	78	80	48	45
Luxembourg	17	17	13	15	10	8	...	...	51	...	...	40	29	33
Malta	16	14	21	19	13	11	100	100	79	95	41	50	43	48
Monaco	19	22	16	19	10	12	64	...	64	...	58	71	...	...
Netherlands	17	14	17	16	...	...	100	75	53	65	...	...	33	35
Norway	4	5	9	...	...	...	95	...	69	...	...	...	64	...
Poland	14	13	16	15	18	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	40
Portugal	19	...	14	...	10	...	98	...	81	...	67	...	41	...

**Table 7**  
**Teaching staff in pre-primary, primary and secondary education**

Country or territory	Pupil-teacher ratio						Percentage of female teachers						Teachers (all levels) per 1,000 non-agricultural labour force	
	Pre-primary		Primary		Secondary general		Pre-primary		Primary		Secondary general		1990	1996
	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996	1990	1996		
Republic of Moldova	9	7	23	23	...	...	100	100	97	97	...	...	61	44
Romania	20	17	22	20	14	12	100	100	84	85	65	66	33	36
Russian Federation	9	...	22	...	13	...	...	...	99	...	77	...	39	...
San Marino	7	9	6	5	...	...	100	100	89	89	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	12	11	...	20	14	13	...	100	...	91	75	76	...	38
Slovenia	11	11	...	14	17	15	99	98	...	92	76	76	...	31
Spain	25	19	22	17	17	...	95	95	73	66	54	...	37	38
Sweden	...	20	10	12	...	11	...	98	77	73	...	64	42	41
Switzerland	...	14	...	12	...	...	...	99	...	69	...	...	...	34
The FYR of Macedonia	...	11	20	19	...	17	...	99	52	54	...	52	33	32
Ukraine	9	...	22	...	10	...	100	...	98	...	...	...	41	...
United Kingdom	26	29	20	19	13	13	95	100	78	81	55	55	26	30
Yugoslavia	9	11	22	...	15	...	94	95	74	...	57	...	34	...
<b>Oceania</b>														
Australia	...	...	17	17	12	12	...	...	72	76	50	51	30	40
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	20	...	34	...	18	...	...	...	57	...	...	...	59	...
Kiribati	...	...	29	24	16	17	...	...	57	62	40	40	...	...
New Zealand	...	15	18	18	16	16	100	96	79	82	53	60	39	39
Papua New Guinea	...	32	32	37	25	24	...	66	32	37	31	...	44	37
Samoa	...	...	24	24	18	19	...	...	64	72	45	47	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	19	24	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89	79
Tonga	...	...	24	...	18	...	...	...	69	...	49	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	21	...	15	...	...	...	72	...	48	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	27	...	18	...	...	...	40	...	31	...	37	...